In paragraph 10 it says the 2030 Agenda is "grounded in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and international human rights treaties." That would include:

Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Article 16-3:
"The family is the natural and fundamental group unit of society and is entitled to protection by society and the State."

International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, Article 10-1:
"The widest possible protection and assistance should be accorded to the family, which is the natural and fundamental group unit of society,"

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, Article 23-1:
"The family is the natural and fundamental group unit of society and is entitled to protection by society and the State."

Convention on the Rights of the Child, Preamble (sixth paragraph):
"Convinced that the family, as the fundamental group of society and the natural environment for the growth and well-being of all its members and particularly children, should be afforded the necessary protection and assistance so that it can fully assume its responsibilities within the community."

In paragraph 11 of the 2030 Agenda it reaffirms the outcomes of all major United Nations conferences and summits, including the World Summit for Social Development, the Programme of Action of the International Conference on Population and Development, the Beijing Platform for Action. These documents include:

World Summit for Social Development, 80:
"The family is the basic unit of society and as such should be strengthened. It is entitled to receive comprehensive protection and support."

Programme of Action of the International Conference on Population and Development, Principle 9:
"The family is the basic unit of society and as such should be strengthened. It is entitled to receive comprehensive protection and support."

Beijing Platform for Action, 29:
"The family is the basic unit of society and as such should be strengthened. It is entitled to receive comprehensive protection and support."

Paragraph 11 continues to say, "We also reaffirm the follow-up to these conferences," which would include:

Social Summit +5, 25:
"There has been continued recognition that the family is the basic unit of society and that it plays a key role in social development and is a strong force of social cohesion and integration."

Beijing +5, 60:
"The family is the basic unit of society and is a strong force for social cohesion and integration and as such should be strengthened."
Index of paragraphs which contain the word “Family”

Universal Decl., 12 (no arbitrary interference)..................................................42
Universal Decl., 16 (right to marry and found a family)....................................42
Universal Decl., 16-3 (entitled to protection)....................................................43
Universal Decl., 23-3 (social protection)..........................................................43
Universal Decl., 25-1 (health and well-being)..................................................43
ICESCR, 10-1 (care and education of dependent children).................................46
ICESCR, 11-1 (right to adequate standard of living)........................................46
ICCPR, 17-1 (no arbitrary or unlawful interference).........................................51
ICCPR, 23-1 (entitled to protection by society and State).................................52
ICCPR, 23-2 (right to marry and found a family).............................................52
ICPD, 24-1 (protection of minor children).......................................................52
CRC, Preamble (growth and well-being of children)......................................57
CRC, Preamble (development of the child's personality)..................................57
CRC, 2-2 (opinions or beliefs of family members)............................................57
CRC, 5 (parents direction and guidance of child).............................................58
CRC, 8-1 (right of child to preserve family relations)......................................58
CRC, 9-4 (provide whereabouts of absent family members)...............................59
CRC, 10-1 (expeditious family reunification)...................................................58
CRC, 16-1 (no arbitrary interference with child's family)................................59
CRC, 20-1 (child deprived of family environment)..........................................59
CRC, 22-2 (assist refugee child with family reunification).................................60
CRC, 24, 2-f (develop preventive health care).................................................60
CRC, 37-e (child's right to maintain contact with family)................................62
CEDAW, Preamble (discrimination against women)......................................65
CEDAW, Preamble (women and welfare of the family)..................................65
CEDAW, Preamble (equality between men and women)................................65
CEDAW, 5-b (upbringing and development of children)................................70
CEDAW, 10-h (health and well-being of family)..............................................67
CEDAW, 11-c (family obligations and work)....................................................67
CEDAW, 13-a (woman's equal right to family benefits)..................................67
CEDAW, 16-1 (discrimination on family relations)...........................................68
CEDAW, 16-5 (child labor).................................................................................68
CEDAW, 16-5-g (right equal to choose a family name)..................................68
Children Summit Decl., 14, (growth of children)...........................................71
Children Summit Decl., 20-5 (role of the family)............................................72
Children Summit, 18 (nurturing of children)....................................................74
Children Summit, 19 (separation of children/families)..................................74
Children Summit, 33 (resources at family levels)............................................76
Children Summit, 34-vii (development in family health)................................77
Agenda 21, 5.32 (family support for young and elderly)................................84
Agenda 21, 5.46 (family welfare and family credit).........................................85
Agenda 21, 5.49 (personal aspirations for family size)....................................85
Agenda 21, 5.56 (old-age security and family members)..................................86
Vienna I, 21 (child should grow in family environment)..................................116
ICPD, Principle 9 (basic unit of society)..........................................................130
ICPD, 4.11 (family health and development interventions).............................134
ICPD, 4.12 (legal rights, and within the family)..............................................134
ICPD, 4.13 (family and work responsibilities)..................................................135
ICPD, 4.17 (gender discrimination within the family)....................................135
ICPD, 4.25 (men and their social and family roles).........................................136
ICPD, 4.26 (men and family responsibilities)..................................................136
ICPD, 4.27 (shared family income)...................................................................136
ICPD, 4.28 (reconstitution of family unit).........................................................136
ICPD, 4.29 (safe, secure and harmonious family life)......................................136
ICPD, 5.1 (displacement has placed strains on family)....................................136
ICPD, 5.2-a (policies and laws that support the family)....................................136
ICPD, 5.2-e (rights of women and children)......................................................136
ICPD, 5.5 (assistance for persons with disabilities)..........................................136
ICPD, 5.6 (family composition and structure)..................................................137
ICPD, 5.7 (family tension, disintegration and breakdown)..............................137
ICPD, 5.8 (support to vulnerable family members)..........................................137
ICPD, 5.9 (family-sensitive policies)................................................................137
ICPD, 5.10 (environment of children and family)..........................................137
ICPD, 5.11 (caring for elderly and disabled).....................................................137
ICPD, 5.13 (building family-like ties for orphans)..........................................137
ICPD, 6.7-b (youth family support)...................................................................138
ICPD, 6.17-e (care of elderly in family)..............................................................139
ICPD, 6.30 (family formation for people with disabilities)...............................141
ICPD, 7.14 (family well-being).........................................................................143
ICPD, 7.18 (community and family support)....................................................143
ICPD, 7.37 (education within family unit).........................................................145
ICPD, 7.47 (educating adolescents about family life).......................................146
ICPD, 8.6 (women and family health)..............................................................147
ICPD, 8.19 (consequence to family of maternal death)..................................149
ICPD, 8.24 (delay early family formation).......................................................149
ICPD, 8.29-b (AIDS and suffering family members).......................................150
ICPD, 8.32 (mobilize for family of AIDS)......................................................150
ICPD, 9.6 (family land ownership and use).....................................................152
ICPD, 10.9 (family reunification)....................................................................154
ICPD, 10.11 (Women and children who migrate as family)............................155
ICPD, 10.12 (family reunification)....................................................................155
ICPD, 10.13 (family life of legal migrants).......................................................155
ICPD, 11.11 (sustainable development and family life)....................................158
ICPD, 11.13 (family responsibility).................................................................158
ICPD, 11.15-b (population and development and family)..............................159
ICPD, 12.5 (family well-being)........................................................................160
ICPD, 12.7 (women's unpaid economic activities)..........................................161
ICPD, 12.13 (male attitudes and gender roles)..............................................161
ICPD, 12.24 (changing family structures)........................................................162
ICPD, 12.24 (family well-being)......................................................................162
ICPD, 13.13 (completion of desired family size,............................................164
ICPD, 15.20 (work and family responsibilities)..............................................165
ICPD, 15.31 (promoting family stability).........................................................165
ICPD, 15.31 (women and men partnership)....................................................168
ICPD, 15.31 (older family members)...............................................................168
Social Summit, 20 (instability for the family)..................................................176
Social Summit, 26-h (basic unit of society)......................................................177
Social Summit, 26-h (various forms of family)...............................................177
Social Summit, Com. 3-f (work and family responsibilities)............................179
Social Summit, Com. 4-k (central role of the family).......................................180
Social Summit, Com. 4-k (various forms of family)........................................180
Social Summit, Com. 5-a (equality in the family)............................................180
Social Summit, Com. 5-g (women and men partnership)................................181
Social Summit, Com. 5-g (older family members)..........................................181
Social Summit, 7 (men's full responsibility in family life)................................186
Social Summit, 8 (strengthened role for the family).......................................186
Social Summit, 19 (family support systems)....................................................190
Social Summit, 25 (policies that strengthen the family)....................................191
Social Summit, 27-a (policy impact on family well-being).............................191
Social Summit, 29-a (indicators of family conditions)....................................192
Social Summit, 29-a (data on family status)....................................................192
Social Summit, 39-a (promoting family stability)............................................196
Social Summit, 39-a (nurturers and educators of children)............................196
Social Summit, 39-e (family organizations).....................................................197
Social Summit, 39-e (children and family support)........................................196
Social Summit, 39-e (family reunification)........................................................196
Social Summit, 40-a (family support systems)...............................................196
Social Summit, 40-b (support for older persons).............................................196
Social Summit, 46 (unremunerated productive work).....................................197
Social Summit, 47 (women and men responsibilities)....................................197
Social Summit, 51-d (family benefits).............................................................198
Social Summit, 55-e (eradicate family poverty)...............................................200
Social Summit, 56-d (work and family responsibilities)..................................200
Social Summit, 56-e (men and household responsibilities).............................200
Social Summit, 59-b (improving family life.)..................................................200
Social Summit, 64-b (family farms or businesses).........................................201
Social Summit, 64-e (time and family responsibilities)...................................201
Social Summit, 73-c (discrimination for girl child)........................................203
Social Summit, 74-i (family and school)..........................................................204
Social Summit, 78-b (family reunification).......................................................205
Social Summit, 80 (basic unit of society)........................................................206
Social Summit, 80 (various forms of the family)............................................206
Social Summit, 81-b (supersensitive caring and nurturing)............................206
Social Summit, 81-b (family social responsibilities).......................................206
Social Summit, 81-c (respect, tolerance and cooperation).............................206
Social Summit, 81-d (partnership between women and men)........................206
Beijing, 15 (women and men sharing responsibilities)....................................213
Beijing, 15 (harmonious partnership)............................................................213
Beijing, 15 (family well-being).......................................................................213

592
Index

Ageing, 50 (misfortunes strain family support) ..............................................459
Ageing, 54 (isolated from family and friends) ............................................459
Ageing, 55-h (re-establish family ties) ......................................................460
Ageing, 79 (HIV surviving family members) .............................................463
Ageing, 85 (training for caring family members) .......................................464
Ageing, 96 (traditional environment of extended family) ................................465
Ageing, 102 (family care without compensation) ......................................466
Ageing, 104 (family care givers can be overburdened) ...............................466
Ageing, 105-b (support for family care) ...................................................467
Ageing, 105-h (older persons within the family) .......................................467
Ageing, 105-j (equal distribution of family care) ......................................467
Children +10, 15 (basic unit of society) ..................................................472
Children +10, 15 (development of children) .............................................472
Children +10, 15 (various forms of) ...........................................................472
Children +10, 27 (fosters family integration) .............................................473
Children +10, 37-17 (family-based care) ....................................................476
Children +10, 37-23 (family and community) ..........................................476
Children +10, 44-19 (responsibilities of family) .......................................479
Children +10, 45 (within the family) ..........................................................479
Children +10, 47-3 (strengthen family) ......................................................480
Children +10, 47-5 (family HIV/AIDS education) ......................................480
Racism, 49 (family reunification) ...............................................................488
Racism, 28 (facilitate family reunification) ................................................494
Racism, 95 (education in family – teaching tolerance) ................................490
Information Summit, 57 (family crucial role in society) ............................515
IYF, 5 (integrate a family perspective) ......................................................517
IYF, 7 (programmes to strengthen the livelihood of families) ......................517
IYF, Doha (family is the natural and fundamental unit) .............................517
IYF, Doha (policies in respect of the family) .............................................517
IYF, Doha (respond to problems affecting the family) .............................517
IYF, Doha (assess situation and needs of the family) ................................517
IYF, Doha (improve NGO collaboration in support of family) ....................517
IYF, Doha (family is the agent for development) ......................................517
IYF, Doha (recognize challenges facing the family) ..................................517
IYF, Doha (strong, stable families contribute to peace) ............................518
IYF, Doha (international commitments to the family) ...............................518
IYF, Doha (protect the family) .................................................................518
IYF, Doha (reaffirm commitment to strengthen the family) .......................518
IYF, Doha (right to marry and found a family) .......................................518
IYF, 10-3 (family responsibility to nurture/protect children) ....................518
IYF, Doha (care for children in a family environment) ............................518
IYF, Doha (maintaining family stability) ..................................................518
IYF, Doha (family to break the cycle of poverty) .....................................518
IYF, Doha (family to break the cycle of poverty) .....................................518
IYF, Doha (family and HIV/AIDS and other pandemics) ..........................518
IYF, Doha (support the family in times of peace and war) ........................518
IYF, Doha (remedy abusive relationships in family life) ...........................518
IYF, Doha (family and education of children) ........................................518
IYF, Doha (family and education of children) ........................................518
Disabilities, Preamble-x (family fundamental group) ................................541
Disabilities, Preamble-x (persons with disabilities and family) ..................541
Disabilities, Article 8-1a (raise family awareness) ....................................544
Disabilities, Article 22-a (disability and family privacy) .............................545
Disabilities, Article 23-1a (right to marry and found a family) ...................546
Disabilities, Article 23-3 (rights with respect to family life) ........................546
Disabilities, Article 23-5 (child care within wider family) ..........................546
Disabilities, Article 23-5 (child care within wider family) ..........................546
2030 Agenda, target 2.3 (family farmers) ..................................................581
2030 Agenda, target 2.3 (family farmers) ..................................................581
Social Summit, 20 (education and quality of life) ....................................75
Children Summit, 22 (protection and assistance for children) ..................75
Children Summit, 25 (health services) ....................................................75
Children Summit, 25 (needs during armed conflict) ................................75
Children Summit, 34-iv (knowledge and skills) .....................................76
Children Summit, 34-vii (problems confronting families) ........................77
Children Summit, 34-vii (children uprooted from family) .......................77
Children Summit, 36 (services to protect children) ..................................77
Agenda 21, 5.48 (population/environment programmes) ..........................85
Agenda 21, 6.30 (education for health) ....................................................91
Agenda 21, 7.16-b (quality of life of low-income families) ..........................95
Vienna, 33 (human rights of migrant workers) ........................................117
ICPD, II, Principle 2 (adequate standard of living) ..................................129
ICPD, II, Principle 11 (highest priority to children) ...................................130
ICPD, II, Principle 11 (child guided and supported) ..................................130
ICPD, II, Principle 12 (migrants social welfare services) ..........................130
ICPD, 4.24 (size of families) .................................................................136
ICPD, 4.28 (men's responsibility for financial support) .............................136
ICPD, 5.4 (economically deprived) .........................................................137
ICPD, 5.6 (one-person, single-parent and multigeneration) ......................137
ICPD, 5.7 (social and economic changes) ...............................................137
ICPD, 5.7 (conditions have worsened for families) ................................137
ICPD, 5.7 (vulnerable families in crisis) ....................................................137
ICPD, 5.7 (single-parent families headed by women) ...............................137
ICPD, 5.7 (poor families with elderly or disabled) ....................................137
ICPD, 5.7 (refuge and displaced families) ...............................................137
ICPD, 5.7 (families with members affected by AIDS) ...............................137
ICPD, 5.7 (diseases, drugs, violence) ......................................................137
ICPD, 5.8 (rights of families and individual members) ...............................137
ICPD, 5.8 (support and protection for vulnerable families) .......................137
ICPD, 5.9 (social and economic decisions and actions) ..........................137
ICPD, 5.9 (status of women within families) ..........................................137
ICPD, 5.9 (basic needs of their members) ..............................................137
ICPD, 5.10 (assistance to families with problems) ....................................137
ICPD, 5.11 (assist families caring for children) ........................................137
ICPD, 5.11 (elderly and disabled, and HIV/AIDS) .................................137
ICPD, 5.11 (viability of multigenerational families) ..................................137
ICPD, 5.12 (war, natural disasters, and discrimination) ............................137
ICPD, 5.12 (vulnerable families) .............................................................137
ICPD, 5.13 (single-parent families) .........................................................137
ICPD, 6.16 (health, education, employment) .........................................139
ICPD, 6.17-c (care of elderly people) ......................................................139
ICPD, 6.18 (elderly in multigenerational families) ....................................139
ICPD, 6.19 (valuable contribution that elderly people ) ............................139
ICPD, 6.21 (disruption of the Indigenous families) ..................................140
ICPD, 7.12 (population education and family-planning) ..........................142
ICPD, 7.12 (incentives to affect family size) .............................................142
ICPD, 7.13 (family planning for health extension) .................................143
ICPD, 7.47 (support from their families for those pregnant) .....................146
ICPD, 7.48 (guidance to adolescents on sexual behaviour) ......................146
ICPD, 8.34 (discrimination against persons with HIV) .............................151
ICPD, 8.34 (counsel families affected by AIDS) ......................................151
ICPD, 9.6 (land and water opportunities for migrants) ..............................152
ICPD, 10.9 (protect documented migrants) ............................................154
ICPD, 10.10-d (promote welfare of migrants) ..........................................155
ICPD, 10.12 (families of documented migrants) .....................................155
ICPD, 11.3 (reduction in the size of families) .........................................157
ICPD, 11.15-a (population and sustainable development) ........................157
ICPD, 11.24 (population-related issues) ................................................157
ICPD, 12.20-a (improve quality of life) ..................................................162
ICPD, 12.20-b (policies to improve welfare of families) ............................162
Social Summit Decl., 3 (material and spiritual needs) .............................175
Social Summit Decl., 9 (material and spiritual needs) .............................175
Social Summit Decl., 26-u (prisoners of war and hostages) ......................177
Social Summit Decl., 11 (highest priority to children) .............................180
Social Summit Decl., 13-a (promotion of human rights education) ..........181
Social Summit, 37-a (families to keep children in school) ........................195
Social Summit, 38 (families that lost breadwinner) ..................................195
Social Summit, 38-d (social isolation or stigmatization) ..........................195
Social Summit, 38-g (strengthening social protection) ............................195
Social Summit, 39-a (providing mutual support) ....................................196

Paragraphs using the word “Families”

ICESCR, Article 7-a-2 (decent living) ......................................................46
CEDAW, 10-h (health and well-being) ....................................................46
CEDAW, 14-1 (rural women and economic survival) ..............................47
Children Summit Decl., 15 (safe, supportive environment) .....................71
Children Summit Decl., 20-5 (children separated from family) ...............72
Children Summit Decl., 20-8 (protect children in times of war) ..............72
Children Summit, 19 (prevent separation of children) ..........................74
Children Summit, 19 (extended families) .............................................75

594
General Index

abortion (see examples on pages 10-12)
ICPD, 4.15 (abortion of females) .......................... 135
ICPD, 7.6 (including prevention of abortion) .......... 142
ICPD, 7.10 (reliance on abortion for fertility regulation) 142
ICPD, 7.24 (in no case abortion as family planning) .... 144
ICPD, 7.44 (unsafe abortion) .................................. 146
ICPD, 8.19 (poorly managed abortion) ...................... 149
ICPD, 8.20-a (morbidly from unsafe abortion) .......... 149
ICPD, 8.22 (abortion complications) ....................... 149
ICPD, 8.25 (in no case abortion as family planning) ... 149
ICPD, 12.17 (complications of abortions) ................. 162
ICPD, 13.14-b (definition includes abortion) .......... 165
Beijing, 11 (forced abortion) ................................. 216
Beijing, 93 (unsafe abortions) ............................... 227
Beijing, 97 (unsafe abortions) ............................... 228
Beijing, 106-j (health impact of unsafe abortions) ...... 230
Beijing, 106-k (in no case abortion as family planning) 231
Beijing, 109-i (treatment of complications of abortions) 233
Beijing, 115 (forced abortion) ................................. 234
Beijing, 277-c (abortion of female foetuses) ............. 263
Cairo +5, 63-i, ii, iii (in no case abortion as family planning) 353
Beijing +5, 12 (unsafe abortion) ............................ 381
Beijing +5, 72-o (in no case abortion as family planning) 392

abstinence (see examples page 21)
ICPD, 7.44-a (including voluntary abstinence) .......... 146
ICPD, 8.31 (including voluntary abstinence) .......... 150
ICPD, 8.35 (including voluntary sexual abstinence) .... 151
ICPD, 13.14-c (promotion of voluntary abstinence) ... 165
Beijing +5, 103-b (abstinence and condom use – HIV/AIDS) 400
HIV/AIDS, 52 (including abstinence and fidelity) .... 446
HIV/AIDS 2006, 22 (including abstinence and fidelity) 538

adoption of children
CRC, 20-1.2,3 (child deprived of his/her family environment) .59
CRC, 21-a,b,c,d,e (system of adoption of children) .......... 59, 60
CEDAW 16-1-f (equal rights for adopting children) .... 68
ICPD, 10.18 (prevent coercive adoptions) ................. 156
Children +10, 12 (illegal exploitative adoptions) .... 478
Disabilities, 23-2 (adoptions of children with disabilities) 546

as appropriate (see examples page 30)
Racism, Declaration, 112 (encourage States, as appropriate) .492
Children +10, 31-a (putting in place, as appropriate) ..... 474
Rio +20, 42 (providing relevant information) ............. 555
Rio +20, 43 (encourage active participation) ............. 555
Rio +20, 47 (sustainability reporting) ....................... 556
Rio +20, 62 (green economy policies) ...................... 557
Rio +20, 69 (business and industry contributions) ....... 557
Rio +20, 72 (government enabling frameworks) ......... 557
Rio +20, 73 (technology transfer) .......................... 557
Rio +20, 76-g (sustainable development processes) ..... 558
Rio +20, 202 (as appropriate) ............................... 568

atmosphere of happiness, love and understanding
CRC, Preamble (7th paragraph) .............................. 57
Children Summit, 18 ............................................. 74
Children +10, 15 .................................................. 472
IYF, Doha Declaration .......................................... 518

basic unit of society (see examples page 2)
ICPD, Chapter II, Principle 9 (basic unit of society) .......... 130
ICPD, 5.1 (basic unit of society) .............................. 136
Social Summit Decl., 26-b (basic unit of society) ...... 177
Social Summit, 80 (basic unit of society) ................. 206
Beijing, 29 (basic unit of society) .......................... 218
Habitat, 31 (basic unit of society) .......................... 278
Social Summit +5, II, 25 (basic unit of society) ......... 363
Social Summit +5, III, 56 (basic unit of society) ...... 370
Beijing +5, 60 (basic unit of society) ...................... 388
Istanbul +5, 30 (basic unit of society) ..................... 403
Children +10, 15 (basic unit of society) ................. 472

before birth (see example page 8)
CRC, Preamble, 9th paragraph (legal protection before birth) 57

birth registration
2030 Agenda, target 16.9 (legal identity for all) .... 586

biodiversity
ICPD, 8.12 (living with nature) .............................. 140

biodiversity (see examples page 12)
ICPD, 8.12 (living with nature) .............................. 140

child care
ICPD, 8.22 (abortion complications) ....................... 149

child development (family)
CRC, Preamble (development of the child's personality) .57
CRC, 5 (parents direction and guidance of child) .... 58
CEDAW, 5-b (upbringing of their children) ............... 66
ICPD, II, Principle 11 (children are highest priority) .... 130
Social Summit, 37-a (incentives to keep children in school) .195
HIV/AIDS, 63 (educating and guiding children) .... 447
Children +10, 15 (upbringing of children) ................. 472
Agenda 2030, 25 (early childhood education) .......... 577
Agenda 2030, Target 4.2 (childhood development education) 582

child's right to be cared for by his or her parents
CRC, Article 7 (the right to know and be cared for by parents) 58
Beijing 274-b (the right to know and be cared for by parents) 262
Disabilities, 12-2 (right to know and be cared for by parents) 545

complications related to pregnancy
ICPD, 7.6 (reproductive health care) ....................... 142
ICPD, 8.19 (complications in pregnancy and childbirth) 149
ICPD, 13.14-b (pregnancy and delivery complications) .165
Beijing, 97 (leading causes of mortality and morbidity) 228
Beijing, 268 (motherhood at a very young age) .......... 262
Children +10, 35 (complications kill women & adolescents) .475
2030 Agenda, target 2.2 (end pregnant women malnutrition) 581

complications (abortion)
ICPD, 8.22 (abortion complications) ....................... 149
ICPD, 8.25 (access to quality services for complications) 149
ICPD, 12.17 (treatment of complications of abortions) 162
Beijing, 106-k (services for complications from abortion) .230
Beijing, 109-i (research on treatment of complications) 233
Cairo +5, 63-i (access to quality services for complications) 353
Beijing +5, 72-o (management of complications) .... 392

consistent with . . . national law (see examples page 28)
CRC, 12-2 (procedural rules of national law) .......... 58
Index

Beijing, 131 (violations of international human rights) ..................237
Beijing, 12 (policies of aggression and ethnic cleansing) ...............216
Beijing, 11 (violations of the human rights of women).............216
ICPD, 9.20-b (end all forms of forced migration) .....................153
Vienna, II, 24 (combat the practice of ethnic cleansing)...........120
Vienna, I, 28 (“ethnic cleansing” and systematic rape) ............116
Beijing, 97 (family planning methods) ......................................228
Beijing +5, 72-b (safe motherhood)...........................................390
Beijing +5, 12 (reproductive health care) ..................................380
Social Summit +5, 85 (safe motherhood) ..................................372
Ageing, 105-j (community based care) .......................................466
Ageing, 105-h (taking care in family) ........................................466
Ageing, 105-j (community support of family care) ..................466
Ageing, 105-j (reconciliation of work and family) ...............466
emergency obstetric care
Beijing, 97, (family planning methods)..............................228
Beijing 106-c, (reproductive and reductive health care)...........230
Beijing +5, 62-b (reduce maternal morbidity and mortality) ....353
Social Summit +5, 85 (safe motherhood) ..................372
Beijing +5, 12 (reproductive health care) ...............................380
Beijing +5, 72-b (safe motherhood) .........................................390
Beijing, 97 .................................................................228
ethnic cleansing
Vienna, I, 28 (“ethnic cleansing” and systematic rape)............117
Vienna, II, 23 (persons who authorize ethnic cleansing) .......120
Vienna, II, 24 (combat the practice of ethnic cleansing) .......120
ICPD, 4.10 (condemn – as a deliberate instrument of war) ...134
ICPD, 9.20-b (end all forms of forced migration) ..................135
Beijing, 11 (violations of the human rights of women) .......216
Beijing, 12 (policies of aggression and ethnic cleansing) .......216
Beijing, 131 (violations of international human rights) ......237
Beijing, 133 (war-torn and occupied areas) ...............237

2030 Agenda, 25 (education, safe schools and families).......578
elderly (with family)
Agenda 21, 5.32 (family support systems for elderly).............84
Agenda 21, 5.56 (old-age security) .................................136
ICPD, 5.11 (caring for elderly and disabled).........................137
ICPD, 6.17-c (care of elderly in family) ................................139
ICPD, 5.7 (poor families with elderly or disabled) ...............137
ICPD, 5.11 (elderly and disabled, and HIV/AIDS)...............137
ICPD, 6.17-c (care of elderly people) ......................................139
ICPD, 6.18 (care of elderly in multigenerational families) ....139
ICPD, 6.19 (valuable contribution that elderly people ) .........139
Social Summit, Commitment 5-g (older family members) ....181
Social Summit, 40-b (support for older persons) ..................196
Social Summit, 65-b (dependent or providing support) ........201
Cairo +5, 21-c (ability to care for older family members) .....347
Cairo +5, 21-c (care for older family members) .....................347
Cairo +5, 21-c (elderly care for family members) ...............347
HIV/AIDS, 68 (women and the elderly as caregivers) .........448
Cairo +5, 22 (opportunities for elderly to contribute) ..........347
Ageing, 10 (older persons within families) ............................453
Ageing, 12-g (families intergenerational independence)........454
Ageing, 19 (older persons care for family) ............................454
Ageing, 21-b (contribution of older persons) .........................455
Ageing, 25 (older women's family care obligations) ..............455
Ageing, 28-4 (caring responsibilities) ..............................456
Ageing, 29 (financial family support) ..................................456
Ageing, 31 (social care from family) ....................................456
Ageing, 34-e (older family members) ....................................456
Ageing, 54 (isolated from family) .........................................459
Ageing, 55-h (re-establish family ties) ..............................460
Ageing, 56-b (older leaders in family) .................................460
Ageing, 66-b (families provide care) .................................461
Ageing, 98-b (integrate old persons) ..................................465
Ageing, 98-h (housing options) .........................................465
Ageing, 101 (older people by family) .................................466
Ageing, 102 (without compensation) ..................................466
Ageing, 104 (family overburdened) ..................................466
Ageing, 104 (institutional care options) ..............................466
Ageing, 105 (community based care) ..................................466
Ageing, 105-h (taking care in family) ..................................466
Ageing, 105-j (community support of family care) .............466
Ageing, 105-j (reconciliation of work and family) ...............466

2030 Agenda, 36 (ethic of global citizenship) ...........................579
2030 Agenda, 25 (education, safe schools and families).......578
2030 Agenda, 26 (education, safe schools and families).......578

ethics (see examples on page 22)
Information Summit, 57 (importance of ethics)....................515

extended family (see examples on page 6)
Cairo, 5 (members of the extended family) ............................58
Children Summit, 19 (extended families given support) ........75
ICPD, 5.1 (support viability of multi-generational families) ...136
Ageing, 16 (shift to smaller, mobile families) ...............454
Ageing, 31 (extended family network) ..............................456
Ageing, 96 (traditional environment of extended family) ......465

FAMILY (see the following)
family (misc.)
fundamental group unit of society
force of social cohesion
basic unit of society
constructive role of the family
extended family
family composition
family disintegration
family environment
family friendly policies
family reunification
force of social cohesion
generational solidarity
family-like ties
impact on families
multigenerational families
protection and assistance (for family)
role of the family
welfare of the family

family breakdown (see examples page 6)
Children Summit, 34-vii (children uprooted from families) ......77
ICPD, 5.1 (displacement have placed strains on family) ..........136
ICPD, 5.7 (family tension, disintegration and breakdown) .....137
ICPD, 5.10 (assistance to families with problems) ...............137
Social Summit, 20 (instability for the family) ......................190
Social Summit, 69 (family violence and social breakdown) ...202
Beijing, 22 (family disintegration) ....................................217
Beijing, 135 (family separation and disintegration) .........238
Habitat, 123-c (family stress) ........................................297
Social Summit +5, 31, 56 (family disintegration) ...............370
Beijing +5, 19 (family disintegration and separation) .......382

family environment
CRC, 20-1 (child temporarily deprived of) .........................59
Children Summit Decl., 14 (natural environment for children) .71
Vienna I, 21 (child should grow in a family environment) ....116
ICPD, 5.9 (environment supportive of the family) ..............137
Children Summit Decl., 15 (safe and supportive environment) .71
ICPD, 4.29 (safe, secure and harmonious family life) ...........136
Children +10, 15 safe and stable environment) ...............472
Ageing, 59 (families cooperating with Governments) ..........460
Ageing, 96 (environment of extended family) .....................465

598
ICPD, 5.1 (change in family composition and structure) ........................................ 136
ICPD, 5.6 (studies on family composition and structure) .................................. 137

**family disintegration (see examples page 6)**

ICPD, 5.7 (family tension and disintegration) ......................................................... 137
Beijing Plan of Action, 22 (rise of female-headed households) .......................... 217
Social Summit +5, III, 36 (causes of family disintegration) .......................... 370
Beijing +5, 19 (family disintegration and separation) ..................................... 382

**family environment**

CRC, Preamble (7th para) (family is natural environment) .......................... 57
Children Summit, 18 (children in a family environment) ..................... 74
Vienna I, 21 (children should grow up in family environment) ................. 116

**family friendly policies (see examples on page 3)**

ICPD, 5.9 (governments promote family-sensitive policies) ..................... 137
Beijing +5, 82-d (promote family friendly policies) .................................. 394
Ageing, 25 (lack of family friendly policy) ............................................. 455
Ageing, 28-i (develop family friendly policies) .................................. 456
Children +10, 32-2 (policies promote shared responsibility) .................. 474

**family relations**

CRC, 8-1 (right of child to preserve family relations) .................................. 58
Children Summit Decl., 20-5 (separated from families) ......................... 72
Children Summit, 19 (prevent separation of children) ......................... 74
Children Summit, 34-vii (uprooted families) ....................................... 77
Social Summit +5, III, 75 (separated from their families) .................... 371
ICPD, 5.7 (refugee and displaced families) ........................................... 137
CRC, 9-4 (provide whereabouts of absent family members) ................... 59
ICPD, 4.28 (reconstitution of family unit) ............................................. 136
ICPD, 5.13 (family-like ties in difficult circumstances) ......................... 137
Ageing, 43 (close relations with families) ............................................. 458
Ageing, 55-h (re-establish family ties) .................................................. 460

**family reunification**

CRC, 10-1 (expeditious family reunification) ............................................ 58
ICPD, 10.9 (family reunification of documented migrants) .................... 154
ICPD, 10.12 (vital importance of family reunification) .......................... 155
Social Summit, 39-e (family reunification for children) ......................... 196
Social Summit, 77-b (importance of family reunification) ..................... 205
Beijing, 147-k (vital importance of family reunification) ...................... 241
Cairo +5, 24-a (facilitate family reunification) .................................... 348
Social Summit +5, II, 22 (facilitate family reunion) ............................ 363
Social Summit +5, III, 68 (facilitate family reunification) .................... 371

**father** (see examples page 17)

Beijing +5, 21 (men sharing responsibilities) ............................................ 383
Beijing +5, 60 (both parents upbringing of children) .................................. 388
Children +10, 24 (responsibility of both parents) .................................. 473
ICPD, 4.27 (men’s shared responsibility for children) .............................. 473
Children +10, 24 (father opportunities with children) .......................... 473
ICPD, 4.28 (men’s financial support of children) .................................. 473
ICPD, 5.4 (male parental financial responsibilities) .............................. 137

**female infanticide (see examples page 12)**

Vienna, 48 (measures against female infanticide) ................................... 122
ICPD, 4.16-a (eliminate female infanticide) .......................................... 135
Beijing, 39 (harmful practice of female infanticide) ................................ 219
Beijing, 107-a (son preference and female infanticide) .......................... 231
Beijing, 115 (female infanticide and prenatal sex selection) ................... 234
Beijing, 124-i (legislation against female infanticide) ............................ 235
Beijing, 230-m (prevention of female infanticide) .................................. 254
Beijing, 259 (discrimination by female infanticide) ................................ 261
Beijing, 277-c (harmful practice of female infanticide) .......................... 263
Beijing, 283-d (legislation against female infanticide) .......................... 264
Beijing +5, 96-a (eliminate female infanticide) ...................................... 397

**female-headed households**

Habitat, 78-e (women as sole providers for families) .............................. 288
Social Summit +5, III, 27-r (female-headed households) ....................... 368
Beijing +5, 7 (policy for female-headed households) ................................ 379
Beijing +5, 16 (poverty of female-headed households) ........................... 382
Beijing +5, 74-a (poverty eradication for female households) ................ 392
Ageing, 46 (feminization of poverty) .................................................. 458

**fidelity**

HIV/AIDS, 52 (including abstinence and fidelity) ..................................... 446
HIV/AIDS 2006, 22 (including abstinence and fidelity) .......................... 538

**force of social cohesion (including family)**

Cairo +5, 21-c (social cohesion of older persons) ..................................... 347
Social Summit +5, II, 25 (family is force of social cohesion) .................. 363
Social Summit +5, III, 56 (strong force of social cohesion) .................... 370
Beijing +5, 60 (family is a strong force of social cohesion) ................... 388

**forced abortion**

Beijing, 11 (forced abortion in times of armed conflict) ......................... 216
Beijing, 115 (acts of violence against women) ........................................ 234

**forced pregnancy**

Vienna I, 38 (situations of armed conflict) .............................................. 121
Beijing, 11 (violations of human rights of women) .................................. 216
Beijing, 114 (violations of human rights of women) .................................. 234
Beijing, 132 (violations of human rights of women) .................................. 237
Beijing, 135 (situations of armed conflict) ............................................ 238
Beijing, 142-c (situations of armed conflict) .......................................... 238
Beijing +5, 15 (forced pregnancy as a war crime) ................................... 382
Beijing +5, 96-b (forced pregnancy as a war crime) ................................ 397
ICC, 7-1g (forced pregnancy as a war crime) ......................................... 408
ICC, 7-2f (forced pregnancy definition) .................................................. 408
ICC, 8-2-b-xxii (breach of the Geneva Conventions) .................................. 409
ICC, 8-2-e-vi (violation of 4 Geneva Conventions) .................................. 410

**full and harmonious development**

CRC, Preamble (7th paragraph) (child development in family) ................. 57
Children Summit, 18 (children in family environment) .......................... 74
Vienna I, 21 (children should grow in family environment) .................... 116
IYF, Doha Declaration (children in family environment) ......................... 518

**fundamental group unit of society (see examples page 2)**

Universal Decl., 16-3 (natural and fundamental group unit) ..................... 42
ICESCR, 10-1 (natural and fundamental group unit) .................................. 46
ICCPR, 23-1 (natural and fundamental group unit) .................................. 52
CRC, Preamble, (6th para) (fundamental group of society) ....................... 57
Children Summit Decl., 14 (fundamental group) ..................................... 71
IYF, Doha Declaration (natural and fundamental group unit) .................... 517
Disabilities, Preamble-x (natural and fundamental group unit) ................. 541

**gender = male and female (see examples page 25)**

ICC, Article 7-3 (refers to two sexes, male and female) ........................... 408
Racism, Notes 1 (refers to two sexes, male and female) ........................... 510
Beijing Report, 5 (ordinary, generally accepted usage) ......................... 215

**generational solidarity**

Cairo +5, 21-c (care for elderly and elders care for family) ..................... 347
Ageing, 98-b (integrate old persons with families) ............................... 465

**genocide (abortion as means) (see examples page 12)**

ICC, Article 6 (d) (prevent births within a group) ................................... 408
Index

grandparents
Social Summit, 40-d (provide assistance to grandparents)......196
Ageing, 106-c (positive role of grandparents) ......................466

health (with family)
Universal Decl., 25-1 (health and well-being).......................43
CRC, 24.2-f (develop preventive health care).........................60
Children Summit, 34-vii (development and family health)......77
ICPD, 4.11 (family health)......................................................134
Ageing, 66-b (families to provide care to elders)...............461
Ageing, 70 (universally accessible primary health).................462
Ageing, 73 (families and public health).................................462
Ageing, 86-d (self-help and respite care).........................464
Ageing, 101 (provision of older people done by family)........466
Ageing, 102 (without compensation creates strains).............466
Ageing, 104 (family care givers overburdened)....................466
Ageing, 104 (family to institutional care options)..............466
Ageing, 105 (community based and family care)..................466
Ageing, 105-h (older persons within the family)................466
Ageing, 105-j (community based care and family care).........466
Information Summit, 2 (improvement of maternal health)......511

healthy infant (see examples page 9)
ICPD, 7.2 (provide best chance of having a healthy infant)....141
Beijing, 94 (provide best chance of having a healthy infant)....228
Beijing, 97 (provide best chance of having a healthy infant)....228
Beijing +5, 72-i (provide best chance of a healthy infant).....391
2030 Agenda, target 2.1 (infants, safe and nutritious food)....382

household and child-rearing responsibilities
Cairo +5, 52-g (men sharing child-reading responsibilities)......351
Beijing +5, 82-b (role of parents)...........................................394
2030 Agenda, target 5.4 (shared responsibility in household)....582
2030 Agenda, target 11.1 (adequate, safe, affordable housing)....584

HUMAN LIFE (see the following)
abortion
emergency obstetric care
complications related to pregnancy
complications (abortion)
maternal mortality and morbidity
pre-natal care
prenatal sex selection
regulation of fertility
reproductive health care
reproductive health services
right to life
safe motherhood
safely through pregnancy
son preference
unsafe abortion
unwanted pregnancy

husband
CEDAW, 9-1 (nationality of husband and wife).....................66
CEDAW, 16-1-g (and wife)...........................................................68
ICPD, II, Principle 9 (husband and wife equal partners).........130
Social Summit, 80 (husband and wife equal partners)...........206
Habitat, 31 (husband and wife equal partners)......................278
Habitat, 78-g protection of women when husbands die...........288
Istanbul +5, 30 (husband and wife equal partners).................403

impact on families
Beijing +5, 72-q (substance abuse impact on families)...........392

in accordance with country-specific conditions and legal systems
Agenda 21, 3.8-j (country-specific conditions and legal)........80
Agenda 21, 5.50 (country-specific conditions and legal).........85
Agenda 21, 6.25 (country-specific conditions and legal).........90
2030 Agenda, 16.10 (in accordance with national legislation)....586

in keeping with freedom, dignity and personally held values
Agenda 21, 3.8-j (family planning).............................................80
Agenda 21, 5.31 (population).....................................................84
Agenda 21, 5.50 (family planning).............................................85
Agenda 21, 5.51 (family planning).............................................85
Agenda 21, 6.3 (family planning)................................................87
Agenda 21, 6.12 (family planning).............................................88
Agenda 21, 6.25 (family planning).............................................90
Agenda 21, 6.26 (family planning).............................................90
Agenda 21, 24.2-g (family planning).......................................111
Agenda 21, 24.3-c (family planning).......................................111

indigenous (with family)
Social Summit, 39-g (indigenous children)............................196
ICPD, 6.21 (disruption of their indigenous families)..............140
Habitat, 122-d (indigenous children and their families)...........297
2030 Agenda, 23 (remove obstacles for indigenous peoples)....577
2030 Agenda, 25 (quality education for indigenous peoples)....577
2030 Agenda, target 2.3 (incomes for indigenous peoples)......581
2030 Agenda, 4.5 (indigenous people and children)..............582
2030 Agenda, 79 (contributions from indigenous peoples).......589

irresponsible sexual behaviour
Beijing, 108-n (HIV/AIDS) (risk of contracting HIV)..............232
Beijing +5, 44 (HIV/AIDS) (sexually transmitted infections)....386
2030 Agenda, target 5.2 (sexual and other types exploitation)....582

insufficient protection and support
Beijing +5, 60 (inadequate support for women)......................388

legal framework (see examples page 29)
Habitat Decl., 12 (within legal framework of each country)......274
Habitat, 35 (within the legal framework of each country)...........279
Habitat, 76 (in accordance with their legal framework)...........287
Habitat, 195 (within the legal framework of each country).......311
Habitat, 198 (within the legal framework of each country).......311
Habitat, 204-i (manner consisten with the legal framework).....313
Habitat, 211 (in accordance with the legal framework)...........315
Habitat, 228-g (within the legal framework of each country)....318
Istanbul +5, 7 (in conformity with the legal framework).........401
Istanbul +5, 39 (in conformity with the legal framework).......403
Istanbul +5, 46 (within the legal framework of each country).404
Istanbul +5, 64 (within their legal framework).......................405
Racism, 47 (state legal framework and policies)....................487

marriage (see examples on page 4)
Universal Decl., 16-1 (men and women right to marry)...........42
ICESCR, 10-1 (free consent of the intending spouses)...........46
ICCPR, 23-2 (right of men and women of marriageable age).....52
CEDAW, 9-1 (nationality of husband and wife)......................66
CEDAW, 11-2 (prevent discrimination against women)...........67
CEDAW, 16-1-g (equality of men and women)........................68
CEDAW, 16-1-g (personal rights as husband and wife)...........68
ICPD, II, Principle 9 (husband and wife equal partners).........130
ICPD, 5.5 (persons with disabilities).......................................137
ICPD, 11.3 (marriage age and size of families)......................157

600
migrants (with family)

ICPD, 10.13 (family life of legal migrants) ........................................ 155
Social Summit +5, II, 22 (family reunification) ................................ 363
Social Summit +5, III, 68 (family reunification) ................................ 371
Vienna, 33 (human rights of migrant workers) .................................. 117
ICPD, II, Principle 12 (migrants social welfare services) .................. 130
ICPD, 9.6 (land and water opportunities for migrants) ....................... 152
ICPD, 10.9 (protect documented migrants) ........................................ 154
ICPD, 10.10-d (promote welfare of migrants) .................................. 155
ICPD, 10.11 (Women and children as family members) ..................... 155
ICPD, 10.12 (families of documented migrants) ................................ 155
Social Summit Decl., Com. 4-e (human rights of migrant workers) .......... 201
Social Summit, 63 (migrant workers) .............................................. 201
Social Summit, 77 (equitable treatment and integration) .................... 205
Social Summit, 77-b (protection of family unity of families) ............... 205
Beijing, 148-b (migrant as family members) .................................... 241
Millennium, 25 (human rights of migrant families) ........................... 441
Ageing, 16 (shift to smaller, mobile families) .................................. 454
Ageing, 31 (older migrants) .......................................................... 456
Children +10, 41 (children of migrant workers) ................................ 477
Children +10, 44-11 (children of migrant workers) ......................... 478
Racism, 49 (family reunification of migrants) ................................... 487
Racism, 28 (facilitate family reunification) ........................................ 494
World Summit 2005, 62 (respect migrant workers families) ............. 526
Racism, 38 (discriminatory practices against migrants) ...................... 487
Racism, 38 (discriminatory practices against migrants) ...................... 487
Racism, 38 (discriminatory practices against migrants) ...................... 487
Rio+20, 43 (access to information for migrants and families) ............ 555

mortality (see examples on page 22)

Universal Declaration, 29-2 (mortality and public order) ..................... 43
CRC, Article 17 (spiritual and moral well-being) ................................ 59
Beijing, 282-a (moral or social development) ................................... 264
Habitat, 190 (preserve moral values) ............................................. 310
ICPPR, Article 14-1 (excluded from trial for public morals) ............. 51
Information Summit, 5 (just requirements of morality) ...................... 511

mortality and morbidity

Agenda 21, 6.32 (urban health) .................................................... 91
ICPD, 3.13 (reproductive health services) ........................................ 131
ICPD, 6.7-e (youth and education) ............................................... 138
ICPD, 6.21 (population of indigenous people) ................................. 140
ICPD, 7.14-b (prevent unwanted pregnancies) ................................ 143
ICPD, 7.41 (adolescent reproductive health needs) .......................... 145
ICPD, 8.1 (risk of dying in first year reduced) ................................ 146
ICPD, 8.2 (health and other social services) .................................... 146
ICPD, 8.4 (primary health services) .............................................. 147
ICPD, 8.5 (reproductive health care) ............................................. 147
ICPD, 8.11 (reform health policy) ................................................ 147
ICPD, 8.13 (child survival-programmes) ....................................... 148
ICPD, 8.14 (timing, spacing and number of births) ......................... 148
ICPD, 8.19 (unwanted pregnancies and any subsequent poorly managed abortions) .................................................. 149
ICPD, 8.19 (safe motherhood as strategy) ...................................... 149
ICPD, 8.20 (safe abortion) .......................................................... 149
ICPD, 8.21 (reduce maternal morbidity and mortality) ...................... 149
ICPD, 8.22 (maternal health services) .......................................... 149
ICPD, 8.22 (primary health care and safe motherhood) .................... 149
ICPD, 8.26 (include reproductive health services) ............................. 150
ICPD, 11.2 (reduction of fertility) ............................................... 157
ICPD, 12.26 (maternal, perinatal and infant) .................................. 163
ICPD, footnote 21 (safe motherhood) ........................................... 174
Social Summit, 19 (income and access to social services) ................. 190
Social Summit, 36-i (malária) ...................................................... 195
Beijing, 47 (illness; homelessness and inadequate housing) ............... 220
Beijing, 97 (complications related to pregnancy) ............................. 228
Beijing, 104 (health services for girls and women) ......................... 229
Beijing, 106-i (reproductive health care) ....................................... 230
Beijing, 106-l (gender gaps for girls) .......................................... 230
Beijing, 206-i (access to reproductive health services) ..................... 251
Beijing, 268 (children of young mothers) ....................................... 262
Cairo +5, 6 (infant, child and maternal) ........................................ 345
Cairo +5, 10 (reproductive health information and services) .............. 346
Cairo +5, 37 (data on female reproductive health) ........................... 349
Cairo +5, 52-g (includes reproductive health services) ...................... 351
Cairo +5, 53 (reproductive health care) ......................................... 351
Cairo +5, 55 (reproductive health care) ......................................... 352
Cairo +5, 62-a (reproductive rights) ............................................. 353
Cairo +5, 62-b (maternal health-care services) ................................ 353
Cairo +5, 62-e (environmental degradation) ...................................... 353
Cairo +5, 95 (development funding for health) ................................ 357
Social Summit +5, II, 5 (basic social services) ................................ 361
Social Summit +5, 80-e (health sector priority) ............................... 372
Social Summit +5, 85 (maternal health-care services) ...................... 372
Beijing +5, 12 (essential obstetric care) ........................................ 381
Beijing +5, 72-a (gender aspects of diseases) ................................ 390
Beijing +5, 72-b (essential obstetric care) ...................................... 390
Beijing +5, 72-d (health care services to girls and women) ................ 390
Ageing, 57 (developing countries experience) ................................ 460
Children +10, 37-1 (maternal and neonatal) .................................. 475
Racism, 31 (infant mortality indicators) .......................................... 486
Racism, 92-c (infant and maternal mortality information) ................... 500
Racism, 101, (infant and maternal mortality rates) .......................... 500
Racism, 176 (infant and under-five child mortality rates) ................... 507
Information Summit, 2 (reduction of child mortality) ...................... 511
World Summit 2005, 57-g (reducing maternal/child mortality) .......... 525
2030 Agenda, 26 (ending preventable deaths by 2030) ..................... 578
2030 Agenda, Target 3.1 (reduce maternal mortality ratio) .............. 581

mother (see examples on page 9)

(does not include "safe motherhood")
(does not include "early motherhood")

Universal Decl., 25-2 (motherhood entitled to special care) .............. 43
ICESCR, 10-2 (childbirth) ......................................................... 46
CRC, 24-d (pre and post natal) ................................................... 60
Agenda 21, 6.16 (health education) ............................................ 89
Agenda 21, 6.30 (health education) ............................................ 91
ICPD, 4.13 (working, breast feed) .............................................. 135
ICPD, 5.3 (working, breast feed) ............................................... 137
ICPD, 5.13 (HIV transmission) .................................................. 137
ICPD, 7.41 (young, death) ....................................................... 145
ICPD, 8.12 (death) ................................................................. 147
ICPD, 8.14 (child survival, morbidity) ....................................... 148
ICPD, 8.18 (Breast feed) .......................................................... 148
ICPD, 8.19 (death) ................................................................. 149
ICPD, 11.3 (size of family) ....................................................... 157
Social Summit, 34-h (single) ..................................................... 194
Index

Beijing, 29 (upbringing children) .................................................218
Beijing, 80-g (young) ..............................................................225
Beijing, 83-s (young) ..............................................................227
Beijing, 88-b (education) .........................................................229
Beijing, 93 (early) .................................................................227
Beijing, 98 (HIV/AIDS, caregiver) .............................................228
Beijing, 106-r (breast feed) ....................................................230
Beijing, 125-f (protection services) .........................................236
Beijing, 179-c (working, breast feed) ......................................247
Beijing, 206-i (adolescent) .....................................................251
Beijing, 245-b (leaders) ..........................................................258
Beijing, 268 (early) ...............................................................262
Beijing, 277-a (young) ............................................................263
Beijing, 281-c (young, nursing) ...............................................264
Cairo +5, 69 (HIV transmission) ..............................................354
Social Summit +5, 97-d (HIV trans.) .......................................373
Social Summit +5, 125, (HIV trans.) .......................................375
Beijing +5, 11 (health) ............................................................380
Beijing +5, 32 (adolescent) .....................................................385
Beijing +5, 44 (HIV transmission) ..........................................386
Beijing +5, 60 (upbringing children) .......................................388
Beijing +5, 68-g (not restrictive) ............................................389
Beijing +5, 72-b (reproductive health) ....................................390
Beijing +5, 79-d (nutrition) .....................................................393
Beijing +5, 79-g (adolescent) .....................................................393
Beijing +5, 82-c (maternity, caregiver) ....................................394
HIV/AIDS, 54 (HIV transmission) .........................................446
HIV/AIDS, 70 (HIV transmission) .........................................448
Children +10, 37-1 (adolescent mothers) ...............................475
Children +10, 37-13 (nutrition of mothers) .........................476
Children +10, 40-10 (adolescent mothers) ..............................477
Children +10, 45 (HIV mother-to-child) ................................480
Children +10, 46-b (HIV mother-to-child) ..............................480
IFY, Doha Declaration (motherhood special care) .................518
IFY, Doha Declaration (support mothers) ..............................518
HIV/AIDS 2006, 27 (reduce mother transmission of HIV) ....538
HIV/AIDS 2006, 34 (mother and child health) .......................539

multigenerational families
ICPD, 5.6 (single parent and multigenerational families) ............137
ICPD, 5.11 (support viability of multigenerational families) .....137
ICPD, 6.18 (encouragement of multigenerational families) .....138
Ageing, 12-g (intergenerational independence) .........................454
Ageing, 43 (intergenerational ties with family) .........................458

national law (see examples on page 29)
CRC, 7-2 (in accordance with national law) .............................58
CRC, 20-2 (in accordance with their national laws) .................59
CRC, 26-1 (in accordance with their national law) .................60
Agenda 21, 7.20 (national laws, rules and regulations) ...........96
Social Summit, 14-e (national laws and regulations) ..............188
Social Summit, 55-c (national laws and regulations) ..............200
Beijing, 232-k (in accordance with national laws) .................255
Cairo +5, 83 (national laws and regulations) .........................256
Beijing +5, 102-a (in accordance with national laws) .............400
ICC, 58-7 (if provided for by national law) .............................422
ICC, 107-3 (in accordance with its national law) .....................435
Ageing, 34-f (as consistent with national laws) .......................457
Children +10, 37 (consistent with national laws) .................475
Children +10, 44-1 (in accordance with national law) .............478
Children +10, 59 (consistent with national laws) .................482
Earth Summit +10, 54 (consistent with national laws) ...........484
Racism, 56 (in accordance with their national law) .................496
Racism, 166 (as provided by national law) .............................506

Information Summit, 45 (full observance of national laws) .......514
Information Summit, 55 (in conformity with national law) .....515
Disabilities, Article 25-e (where permitted by national law) ....547
Rio +20, 268 (consistent with national laws) ............................573
2030 Agenda, 5.a (in accordance with national laws) ...............582

national legislative process (see examples on page 30)
ICPD, 8.25 (according to national legislative process) .............149
Beijing 106-k (according to national legislative process) .........230
Cairo +5, 63-i (according to national legislative process) .........353
Beijing +5, 72-o (according to national legislative process) .......392

national circumstances and priorities
Rio +20, 56 (national circumstances and priorities) .................556
Rio +20, 58-b (respect each country’s national sovereignty) .....556
Rio +20, 59 (national sustainable development plans) .............557
Rio +20, 63 (where national circumstances allow) ..................557
Rio +20, 69 (in accordance with national legislation) ..............557
Rio +20, 76 (development strategies and priorities) ...............558
Rio +20, 103 (national circumstances and priorities) ..............560
Rio +20, 112 (policies, legislation, rules and regulations) .........561
Rio +20, 121 (with full respect for national sovereignty) ..........562
Rio +20, 123 (in accordance with national priorities) ...............562
Rio +20, 127 (circumstances and development aspiration) .......562
Rio +20, 131 (national priorities and legislation,) .................562
Rio +20, 193 (national legislation and priorities) .................568
Rio +20, 201 (legislation, circumstances and priorities) ..........568
Rio +20, 227 (according to their national priorities) ...............570
Rio +20, 239 (national circumstances and capacities) ..........571
Rio +20, 244 (national legislation, priorities and capacities) ....571
Rio +20, 246 (national circumstances and priorities) ..............571
Rio +20, 247 (national realities, capacities and priorities) .......571
Rio +20, 250 (circumstances, capacities and development) .......572
Rio +20, 253 (accordance with national priorities and needs) ....572
Rio +20, 268 (in a manner consistent with national laws) ......573
2030 Agenda, 3 (different levels development and capacities) .575
2030 Agenda, 5 (respecting national policies and priorities) ....575
2030 Agenda, 21 (different national realities) .........................577
2030 Agenda, 55 (national realities, capacities and priorities) .580
2030 Agenda, 59 (national circumstances and priorities) .......580
2030 Agenda, 5.4 (and the family as nationally appropriate) ....582
2030 Agenda, 5.a (in accordance with national laws) .............582
2030 Agenda, 8.1 (in accordance with national circumstances) .583
2030 Agenda, 9.1 (in line with national circumstances) ..........583
2030 Agenda, 10.b (national plans and programmes) ..............584
2030 Agenda, 12.7 (national policies and priorities) ...............585
2030 Agenda, 12.c (national circumstances) ............................585
2030 Agenda, 16.10 (in accordance with national legislation) ....586
2030 Agenda, 17.18 (relevant in national contexts) ...............587
2030 Agenda, 74.a (respect policy space and priorities) ..........589
2030 Agenda, 74.f (national needs and priorities) .................589
2030 Agenda, 79 (circumstances, policies and priorities) ........589

natural and fundamental group unit of society
Universal Decl., Article 16-3 (natural and fundamental group) .42
ICESCR, Article 10-1 (natural and fundamental group) ..........46
ICCPPR, Article 23-1 (natural and fundamental group) ..........52
IFY, Doha (natural and fundamental group unit of society) .....517
Disabilities, Preamble-x (natural and fundamental group) ......541

natural environment for growth and well-being
CRC, Preamble (6th para.) (family as natural environment) .......57
Children Summit, Decl., 14 (family as natural environment) ....71
Children +10, 28 (family environment for their health) .........473
newborn child
Children Summit, 17 (healthy start in life for the newborn) ..... 74
Children Summit, 34-vi (care of the newborn) .................. 77
Agenda 21, 6.33 (low birth weight newborns) ................. 91
ICPD, footnote 21, optimal maternal and newborn health .... 174
Children Summit +10, 11 (newborns are protected) .......... 472
Children Summit +10, 37-6 (care for newborns) .............. 475
2030 Agenda, 16 (newborn and child health) .................. 577
2030 Agenda, 26 (reducing newborn and child mortality) .... 578
2030 Agenda, target 3.2 (end preventable newborn deaths) .. 582

no interference
Universal Declaration, Article 12 (privacy, family, home) .... 42
Universal Declaration, Article 19 (opinion and expression) .. 42
ICCPR, Article 17-1 (privacy, family, home) ..................... 51
ICCPR, Article 19 (right to hold opinions) ....................... 51
CRC, Article 8-1 (child and family relations) .................... 58
CRC, Article 16-1 (child and privacy, family, home) ........... 59
Vienna, I, 19 (minorities right to practice their religion) ...... 119
Habitat, 182-a (right to hold and express opinions) .......... 308
Millennium, 4 (respect for religion) ............................... 439

nurturing (see examples on page 5)
Children Summit Decl, 20-5 (family care for children) ...... 72
Children Summit Decl., 20-6 (children and education) ...... 72
Children Summit, 18 (family responsibility for children) .... 74
ICPD, 4.1 (women and men responsibility for children) ..... 133
Social Summit, 39-a (family as nurturers) ....................... 196
Social Summit, 74-e (assist families in their nurturing roles) 203
Social Summit, 81 (nurturing role of family) ..................... 206
Beijing, 39 (girl child nurtured in enabling environment) ... 219
Beijing, 285-a (family in nurturing role) ......................... 264
Habitat, 40-k (family in nurturing role) ......................... 280
Social Summit +5, III, 56 (family in nurturing role) ......... 370
Social Summit +5, III, 72 (nurturing family relationships, can provide a vital shield against substance abuse) 371
Children +10, 6 (strengthen family capacity) ................. 471
2030 Agenda, 25 (nurturing environment for children) .... 578

one-person households
ICPD, 5.6 (prevalence of one-person households) .......... 137

orphans (see examples on page 18)
CRC, Article 20-1 (child without family) ....................... 59
Children Summit, Declaration, 7 (orphans and street children) 72
Children Summit, Plan, 10 (tragedy of AIDS orphans) .... 73
Children Summit, Plan, 19 (orphans and street children needs) 75
Children Summit, Plan, 22 (special attention for orphans) .... 75
ICPD, 5.13 (build family-like ties for orphans) ................. 137
ICPD, 8.28 (children becoming AIDS orphans) ............. 150
ICPD, 8.29 (medical care for AIDS orphans) .................. 150
ICPD, 8.30 (increasing number of orphans) ................. 150
Social Summit, 34-h (integrate orphans in communities) .... 194
Social Summit +5, III, 97-f (social and educational support) 373
Social Summit +5, 123 (donors address the needs of orphans) 375
Beijing +5, 44 (women caring for orphaned children) ...... 386
Beijing +5, 103-c (assist children orphaned by AIDS) ....... 400
Istanbul +5, 52 (children orphaned by AIDS) ................. 405
Millennium Declaration, 19 (special assistance to AIDS orphans) 411
HIV/AIDS, 65 (community support of orphans) .............. 447
HIV/AIDS, 66 (destigmatization of orphans) ................. 447
HIV/AIDS, 67 (national programs for orphans) ............. 447
Ageing, 103 (grandchildren orphaned by AIDS) ............. 466
Children +10, 16 (strengthen children’s self protection) .... 472
Children +10, 44-11 (orphans in extreme poverty) .......... 478

Children +10, 45 (13 million AIDS orphans) ................. 480
Children +10, 46-c (support to protect orphans) ............ 480
Children +10, 47-7 (de-stigmatize AIDS orphans) .......... 481
World Summit 2005, 57-d (AIDS medications for orphans) .525
HIV/AIDS 2006, 2 (15 million orphaned by AIDS) ......... 533
HIV/AIDS 2006, 32 (social systems to protect AIDS orphan) 536
HIV/AIDS 2006, 34 (health and social systems for orphan) .. 539

PARENTS (see the following)
child’s right to be cared for by his or her parents
education and parents
parental guidance
parents, primary responsibility
parents, prior right
parents – rights, duties and responsibilities
role of parents

parental guidance (see examples on page 16)
CRC, 5 (consistent with the evolving capacities) .............. 58
ICPD, II, principle 10 (education – parents first) .......... 130
ICPD, 6.15 (sex education) ........................................ 139
ICPD, 7.8-6 (reproductive health) ................................. 142
ICPD, 7.17 (sex education) ......................................... 145
ICPD, 7.45 (reproductive matters) ................................. 146
ICPD, 7.47 (reproductive health) ................................. 146
ICPD, 7.48 (sexual behaviour) ....................................... 146
Social Summit, 36-h (reproductive health) ................. 195
Beijing, 83-1 (education) ........................................... 226
Beijing, 107-e (sex education) ..................................... 231
Beijing 267 (sex education) ....................................... 261
Beijing, 21-5, 25 (sex education) ............................... 347
Beijing, 224 (sex education) ..................................... 354
Beijing, 107-e (sex education) ..................................... 355
Beijing, 107, 5 (sex education) .................................... 385
Beijing, 75, 79-f (sex education) ................................ 393
Children +10, 16 (without parental support) ................ 472

parents – rights, duties and responsibilities (examples page 15)
CRC, 3-2 (taking into account rights of parents) ............ 57
CRC, 5 (respect rights, duties and responsibilities of parents) 58
CRC, 14-2 (respect rights and duties of parents) .......... 158
CEDAW, 16-d and f (rights and responsibilities of parents) .. 68
ICPD, 7.45 (reproductive services – recognizing parents) .. 146
ICPD, 11.9 (sex education – consultation with parents) ... 158
ICPD, 11.24 (sex education – begin in the home) .......... 159
ICPD, 13.22 (rights and responsibilities of parents) .......... 166
Social Summit, Commitment 6-c (recognizing parents) ... 181
Social Summit, Commitment 6-l (recognizing parents) .... 181
Social Summit, 35-c (social services – rights of parents) ... 194
Beijing, 80-f (enlisting the support of parents) .............. 224
Beijing, 107-e (direction and guidance of parents) ........ 231
Beijing, 107-g (responsibilities, rights and duties of parents) 231
Beijing, 262 (gender roles and responsibilities of parents) .. 261
Beijing, 267 (direction and guidance of parents) .......... 261
Beijing, 267 (direction and guidance of parents) .......... 261
Habitat, 13 (parents responsibilities, rights and duties) ...... 276
Cairo +5, 73-d (central role of families in education) ....... 354
Cairo +5, 73-e (parents provide guidance to adolescents) .. 355
Beijing +5, 79-f (parents direction and guidance) ............ 393
Ageing, 44-c (caring for parents, children, and grandchildren) 458
Ageing, 81 (surrogate parents) .................................... 463
Ageing, 103 (becoming sole parents to grandchildren) ...... 466
Children +10, 6 (strengthen their capacity to provide care) .. 471
Children +10, 15 (render appropriate assistance to parents) .. 472
Children +10, 24 (responsibility in raising of children) .... 473
Children +10, 32-2 (role and responsibility for children) ... 474
parents, primary responsibility
Universal Decl., 26-3 (prior right to choose education of child) 43
CRC, 18-1 (primary responsibility for upbringing of child) 59
CRC, 27-2 (parents have the primary responsibility) 60
Children Summit, 18 (responsibility for nurturing) 74
Children +10, 32-2 (primary role for well-being of children) 474

parents, prior right
Universal Decl., 26-3 (parents right to choose education) 43

parents, religious beliefs (see examples on page 22)
ICESCR, Article 13-3 (religious education of children) 47
ICCPR, Article 18-4 (education in conformity with convictions) 51
CRC, Article 14-1 and 2 (parents provide direction to child) 59
Cairo +5, 73-e (respecting parents values and beliefs) 355
HIV/AIDS, 63 (family cultural, religious and ethical values) 447
ICPD, 10.9 (families religious beliefs and values) 154

policy (with family) (see examples page 3)
Agenda 21, 5.46 (policies for family welfare) 85
Social Summit, 27-a (policy impact on family well-being) 191
Beijing, 58-b (policy impact on family well-being) 221
ICPD, 5-2-a (develop policies that support the family) 136
ICPD, 5.9 (formulate family-sensitive policies) 137
Social Summit, 25 (policies that strengthen the family) 191
Beijing, 285-a (policies and programmes to help family) 264
Beijing +5, 21 (lack of family-friendly policies) 383
Beijing +5, 70-c (policies to support family security) 390
Beijing +5, 82-d (family friendly policies) 394
ICPD, 12.20-b (policies to improve welfare of families) 162
Social Summit, 74-e (assist families in nurturing roles) 203
Social Summit, 81-a (social and economic policies that are designed to meet the needs of families) 206
Habitat, 182-h (local policies, plans and projects) 308
Beijing, 218 (family codes, rules and regulations) 252
Beijing, 219 (family laws or codes) 252
Beijing, 232-d (family law) 255
Beijing, 205-c (legal reform with regard to the family) 250

population (with family) (family planning not included)
Agenda 21, 5.48 (population/environment programmes) 85
ICPD, 4.24 (size of families) 136
ICPD, 7.12 (population education and family-planning) 142
ICPD, 7.12 (incentives to affect family size) 142
ICPD, 11.3 (reduction in the size of families) 157
ICPD, 11.24 (population-related issues) 157
ICPD, 13.13 (completion of desired family size) 164
Beijing, 30 (dependency ratio within families) 218
Cairo +5, 58 (government should not impose family planning targets or quotas) 352
2030 Agenda, 34 (population trends and projections) 579

pornography (see examples on page 24)
Social Summit +5: 58 (combat media / internet pornography) 370
Beijing +5: 29 (degrading images of women in pornography) 384
Millennium Summit: 26 (child prostitution and pornography) 442
Children +10: 30 (child prostitution and pornography) 474
Children +10: 44-40 (sexual exploitation and pornography) 479
Children +10: 44-45 (child pornography, child sex tourism) 480
Children +10: 44-47 (criminal use of information tech.) 480
Information Summit: 59 (child pornography, etc.) 515
ICPD: 4.9 (forms of exploitation against women) 134

pre-natal care
CRC, Article 24 2-d (pre-natal care for mothers) 60
Children Summit Decl., 20-2 (enhance children’s health) 72
Children Summit, 17 (pre-natal care and clean delivery) 74
Agenda 21, 3.8-f (health care including pre-natal care) 81
Agenda 21, 5.51 (health care including pre-natal care) 85
Agenda 21, 6.21 (health care delivery incl. pre-natal care) 90
Agenda 21, 6.26 (health care including pre-natal care) 90
Agenda 21, 6.27-a (primary health care including pre-natal care) 90
Agenda 21, 24.3-e (health care including pre-natal care) 111
ICPD, 4.27 (men’s responsibility in prenatal health care) 136
ICPD, 7.6 (education and services for prenatal care) 142
ICPD, 8.17 (prenatal care and counseling for high-risk) 148
ICPD, 8.22 (prenatal care focused and effective) 149
ICPD, 13.14-b (prenatal, normal and safe delivery) 165
ICPD, 13.21 (healthcare including prenatal) 174
Social Summit, 37-e (prenatal and postnatal care) 195
Cairo +5, 18-a (improved prenatal care and nutrition) 347
Social Summit +5, III, 98 (prevention including prenatal) 373
HIV/AIDS, 54 (information for pregnant women) 446

prenatal sex selection
ICPD, 4.15 (abortion of female foetuses) 135
ICPD, 4.16-a (harmful and unethical practices) 135
ICPD, 4.23 (governments prevent prenatal sex selection) 135
Beijing, 38 (prenatal sex selection) 219
Beijing, 39 (harmful practice of prenatal sex selection) 219
Beijing, 107-a (son preference and prenatal sex selection) 231
Beijing, 115 (acts of violence – prenatal selection) 234
Beijing, 124-i (legislation against prenatal sex selection) 235
Beijing, 259 (son preference and prenatal sex selection) 261
Beijing, 277-e (abortion of female foetuses) 263
Beijing, 283-d (legislation against prenatal sex selection) 264
Cairo +5, 48 ((son preference and prenatal sex selection) 350

primary health-care (and abortion)
ICPD, 7.6 (definition, including abortion as in 8.25) 142
ICPD, 8.6 (including reproductive health-care services) 147

prostitution
CRC, 34-b (exploitation of children) 61
CEDAW, Article 6 (exploitation of women) 66
Children Summit, 22 (child workers or youth) 75
Agenda 21, 6.19 (exploitation of children) 89
Vienna, I, 21 (sexually exploited children) 116
Vienna, 48 (exploitation and abuse of children) 122
ICPD, 4.9 (exploitation of women, and children) 134
ICPD, 4.23 (use of girls) 135
ICPD, 6.9 (children, adolescents and youth) 139
ICPD, 10.16-c (trafficking in migrants for) 155
ICPD, 10.18 (women, youth and children) 156
Social Summit Decl, Commitment 6-y (child prostitution) 182
Beijing, 39 (girl child and forced prostitution) 219
Beijing, 93 (adolescent girls) 227
Beijing, 113-b (violence against women) 234
Beijing, 122 (international organized crime) 235
Beijing, 130-b (trafficking in women and girls for) 237
Beijing, 132 (enforced prostitution) 237
Beijing, 144-b (forced prostitution) 239
Beijing, 145-e (forced prostitution).............................................. 240
Beijing, 224 (forced prostitution) .................................................. 253
Beijing, 230-m (child prostitution) .................................................. 254
Beijing, 230-n (prostitution and sex tourism) ............................ 254
Beijing, 277-d (child prostitution) .................................................. 263
Beijing, 283-d (child prostitution) .................................................. 264
Social Summit +5, II, 15 (forced prostitution) ............................ 362
Social Summit +5, IV, 15 (trafficking for prostitution) ................. 362
Social Summit +5, III, 69 (trafficking for prostitution) ................. 371
Beijing +5, 15 (forced prostitution) ............................................. 382
Beijing +5, 59 (forced prostitution) ............................................. 388
Beijing +5, 70-a (trafficking in women and girls for) ................. 390
Beijing +5, 96-b (forced prostitution) .......................................... 397
ICC, Article 7-1-g (enforced prostitution) ..................................... 408
ICC, Article 8-2-b-xxi (forced prostitution) ................................. 409
Millennium, 26 (child prostitution) ............................................. 442
Children +10, 12 (trafficking and exploitation) ......................... 472
Children +10, 16 (trafficking and exploitation) ......................... 472
Children +10, 30 (child pornography) .......................................... 473
Children +10, 43-c (sexual exploitation) ..................................... 478
Children +10, 44-2 (child exploitation) ....................................... 479
Children +10, 44-6 (child exploitation) ....................................... 479
Children +10, 44-40 (exploitation and abuse) ............................. 479
Children +10, 44-41 (exploitation and abuse) ............................. 479
Children +10, 44-42 (enlist support against) ................................ 479
Children +10, 44-43 (exploitation) ............................................. 479
Children +10, 44-44 (exploitation) ............................................. 479
Children +10, 44-45 (child sex tourism, etc.) .............................. 480
Children +10, 46 (trafficking) .................................................... 480
Children +10, 44-47 (child prostitution, etc.) ............................. 480
Children +10, 48 (child exploitation) ........................................... 481

protection and assistance for family (see examples on page 6)
ICESCR, 10-1 (widest possible protection and assistance) ........... 46
CRC, Preamble (necessary protection and assistance) .................. 57
CRC, Article 20-1 (child without family) ..................................... 59
Children Summit Decl., 14 (family protection and support) ....... 71
Children +10, 15 (family protection and support) ....................... 472

regulation of fertility
ICPD, 7.2 (methods which are not against the law) ...................... 141
ICPD, 7.5-b (methods which are not against the law) ................. 142
ICPD, 12.10 (safe and effective modern methods) ..................... 161
ICPD, 12.11-b (safety and health aspects of methods) ................. 161
ICPD, 12.12 (different phases of the reproductive cycle) .......... 161
ICPD, 12.13 (services and technologies for) ............................. 161
ICPD, 12.14 (development of new methods for men) ................. 161
ICPD, 12.15 (improved and new methods) ................................ 161
ICPD, 12.16 (research and development process) ....................... 161
ICPD, 12.18 (natural - detect the moment of ovulation) ............. 162
Beijing, 94 (which are not against the law) ............................... 228
Beijing, 109-h (including natural family planning) ..................... 233
Beijing +5, 72-i (which are not against the law) ....................... 391

RELIGION (see the following)
freedom, dignity and personally held values
religion
religious
prostitution
respect for religious and ethical values
spirituality

Index

religion
Charter, 1-3 (freedom) .......................................................... 82
Charter, 13-b (freedom) .......................................................... 82
Charter, 55, e (freedom) .......................................................... 36
Charter, 76-e (freedom) .......................................................... 37
Universal Decl., 2 (freedom) .................................................... 41
Universal Decl., 16-1 (no limits) ............................................. 42
Universal Decl., 18 (freedom) .................................................. 42
ICESCR, 2-2 (rights) .............................................................. 45
ICCPR, 1-2 (rights) ............................................................... 49
ICCPR, 4-1 (no discrimination) .............................................. 49
ICCPR, 18-1, 2 (freedom) ..................................................... 51
ICCPR, 18-3 (limitations) ..................................................... 51
ICCPR, 18-4 (child education) ............................................. 51
ICCPR, 24-1 (no discrimination) ............................................ 52
ICCPR, 26 (no discrimination) ............................................... 52
ICCPR, 27 (minorities freedom) ............................................. 52
Vienna, Preamble (freedom) .................................................. 113
Vienna, I, 19 (minorities freedom) ........................................... 115
Vienna, I, 33 (education) ....................................................... 117
Vienna, II, 22 (tolerance, freedom) ......................................... 120
ICPD, Chapter II, Principle 1 (freedom) .................................. 129
ICPD, 10.13 (migrants freedom) ........................................... 155
ICPD, 10.27 (refugee asylum) ................................................. 157
Social Summit, 45 (no discrimination) ..................................... 197
Social Summit, 76-e (refugee asylum) ..................................... 205
Social Summit, 77-a (migrants) .............................................. 205
Beijing Decl., 12 (women freedom) ......................................... 213
Beijing Decl, 32 (barriers) .................................................... 214
Beijing, 24 (respect belief) .................................................... 217
Beijing, 46 (barriers) ............................................................ 220
Beijing, 72 (respect for) ....................................................... 224
Beijing, 80-a (education) ....................................................... 224
Beijing, 80-f (education / parent choose) ................................ 224
Beijing, 183 (women leadership) .............................................. 247
Beijing, 188 (extremism) ....................................................... 248
Beijing, 225 (barriers) .......................................................... 253
Beijing, 232-a (freedom) ....................................................... 255
Beijing, 259 (child freedom) ................................................... 261
Beijing, 276-d (girl non discrimination) ..................................... 263
Habitat, 27 (no discrimination) .............................................. 278
Habitat, 40-j (no discrimination) ............................................. 280
Habitat, 61-a (no discrimination) ............................................ 284
Cairo +5, 86 (respect religions, ethical values and cultural) .......... 356
Beijing +5, 5 (barriers) ......................................................... 379
Beijing +5, 27 (barriers) ......................................................... 384
Beijing +5, 98-c (freedom) ....................................................... 398
ICC, 8-2-b-ix (buildings) ...................................................... 409
ICC, 8-2-c-v (buildings) ...................................................... 409
ICC, 21-3 (no distinction) ..................................................... 413
Millennium Decl., 4 (freedom) .................................................. 439
Children +10, 20 (eliminate discrimination against children, including their religion) .................................................. 473
Rio +20, 9 (fundamental freedoms – including religion) ........... 553
Rio +20, 19 (fundamental freedoms – including religion) ........... 577
2030 Agenda, 10.2 (inclusion of all – including religion) .......... 584
Index

religious (see examples on pages 20-21)
Universal Decl., 26-2 (groups – tolerance) ................. 43
ICESCR, 13-1 (groups - tolerance) ........................ 46
ICESCR, 13-3 (education) ...................................... 47
ICCPR, 18-4 (education / parents) .......................... 51
ICCPR, 20-2 (hated) ............................................. 51
CRC, 20-3 (child background) ................................ 59
CRC, 29-1-d (education) ......................................... 61
Children Summit, 34-iv (institutions) ......................... 76
Agenda 21, 5.53 (authorities) ................................ 85
Agenda 21, 6.1 (organizations / health) ....................... 86
Agenda 21, 6.3 (family planning) ............................. 87
Agenda 21, 6.4 (institutions / health) ......................... 87
Agenda 21, 6.12 (goals / values) ............................ 88
Agenda 21, 6.32 (groups / action) .............................. 91
Agenda 21, 6.34 (institutions / plans) ....................... 91
Vienna, I, 5 (backgrounds) .................................... 114
Vienna I, 30 (tolerance) ........................................... 117
Vienna II, 25 (minorities) ...................................... 120
Vienna II, 20 (minorities) ...................................... 120
Children +10, 10 (efforts of religious groups) ............. 472
Children +10, 32-7 (role of religious leaders) .......... 474
Earth Summit +10, 54 (values) ............................... 484
Racism, 34 (traditions and religious expressions) .............. 487
Racism, 66 (protect religious identity of minorities) ........... 488
Racism, 136 (religious communities help combat racism) .. 503
Racism, 211 (religious communities promote harmony) .... 510
Racism, 211 (religious leaders foster cooperation) ........... 510
IYF, 7 (religious and community-based organizations) .... 517
IYF, Doha (liberty for religious education of their children) . 518
IYF, Doha (religious and moral education) .................. 518
World Summit 2005, 14 (religious and cultural diversity) .. 519
World Summit 2005, 12 (cultural and religious backgrounds) 521
World Summit 2005, 130 (helps social stability and peace) . 531

religious and ethical value (see examples on pages 20-21)
ICPD, 1.11 (respect for religious and ethical values) ............ 128
ICPD, 1.15 (respect for religious and ethical values) .......... 129
ICPD, II, Principles (respect for religious and ethical values). 129
ICPD, 14.3-f (various religious and ethical values) ............ 167
ICPD, 15.13 (various religious and ethical values) ............ 169
Social Summit Decl., 25 (religious and ethical values) .... 177
Social Summit Decl., 28 (religious and ethical values) .... 178
Social Summit, 3 (respect for religious and ethical values) ... 185
Beijing, 9 (respect for religious and ethical values) .... 215
Habitat, 24 (respect for religious and ethical values) ...... 277
Cairo +5, 5 (respect for religious and ethical values) ... 345
Social Summit +5, III, 2 (religious and ethical values) ..... 379
Ageing, 115 (religious and ethical values) ................. 468
Children +10, 47-5 (religious and ethical factors) ........... 480
Children +10, 37 (religious and ethical values) .............. 475
Children +10, 59 (religious and ethical values) ............. 482
Earth Summit +10, 54 (cultural and religious values) .... 484
IYF, Doha (respect religious, ethical and cultural values) . 518
IYF, Doha (faith and religious and ethical beliefs) ........ 518

reproductive and sexual behaviour
ICPD, 7.44-a (responsible and healthy behaviour) .......... 146
Cairo +5, 30 (men – responsibility for behaviour) ........ 351

reproductive and sexual health services
The definition of reproductive health services includes abortion, as given in ICPD, 13.1-f-b ............... 165
ICPD: 7.24, 8.25 and Beijing: 106-k: “in no case should abortion be promoted as a method of family planning” ... 149
ICPD, 7.32 (and responsible sexual behaviour) ............. 144
Cairo +5, 47 (services for women) .................................. 350
Cairo +5, 52-b (respect all human rights) ...................... 351
Cairo +5, 54 (monitor and evaluate services) ................. 352
Children +10, 47-5 (youth programmes) ................. 481

reproductive health and well-being
ICPD, 7.2 (physical, mental and social well-being) ........ 141
Beijing, 94 (physical, mental and social well-being) .... 228
Children +10, 36-g (through primary health-care systems) . 475

reproductive health care
Agenda 21, 3.8-j (in keeping with personally held values) .... 80
Agenda 21, 5.12 (reproductive health care programmes) ... 83
Agenda 21, 5.51 (preventive and curative health facilities) . 85
Agenda 21, 6.26 (in keeping with personally held values) ... 90
Agenda 21, 24.3-e (preventive and curative health facilities) ... 111
ICPD, 1.8 (access to reproductive health care) ............ 128
ICPD, Chapter II, Principle 8 (without coercion) .......... 129
ICPD, 7.2 (reproductive health definition) .................. 141
ICPD, 7.6 (abortion as in 8.25) ................................. 142
ICPD, 7.11 (migrants and displaced persons) ............. 142
ICPD, 7.23-d (training for health care providers) .......... 144
ICPD, 8.5 (primary health care – make available universally) ... 147
ICPD, 13.22 (improve quality of reproductive health care) . 166
ICPD, 14.8 (unmet needs) ......................................... 167
ICPD, 14.9 (training programmes) ............................. 167
Social Summit, Commitment 2-b (primary health care) .... 179
Social Summit, Commitment 5-d (universal access) ....... 180
Beijing, 94 (safely through pregnancy and childbirth) ... 228
Beijing, 106-e (primary health care services) .................. 230
Beijing, 106-i (through primary health care system) ....... 230
Beijing, 147-f (refugee women and other displaced women) 240
Habitat, 136-f (consistent with ICPD) ......................... 299
Earth Summit +5, 30 (consistent with ICPD) ................. 327
Cairo +5, 53 (universal access) ................................... 351
Cairo +5, 54 (training for relief and emergency situations) . 352
Cairo +5, 55 (general health services) ......................... 352
Cairo +5, 80 (civil society helps meet needs) ................. 355
Social Summit +5, 27-u (primary health care throughout life) 368
Beijing +5, 12 (gap between rich and poor countries) ....... 380
Beijing +5, 15 (reproductive health care and maternity care) . 382
Beijing +5, 72-i (constellation of methods and services) ... 391
Beijing +5, 79-b (primary health care) ......................... 393
Children +10, 23 (reproductive health care) ................. 473
Children +10, 37-3 (gender equality and equal access) .... 475
Children +10, 47-4 (protect from HIV infection) ............ 480
Rio +20, 145 (in accordance with ICPD and Beijing) .... 563
Rio +20, 146 (no coercion, discrimination and violence) .. 564
Rio +20, 241 (refirm ICPD) ........................................ 571
2030 Agenda, 16 (included in MDGs) ......................... 577
2030 Agenda, 26 (access to reproductive health-care) .... 578
2030 Agenda, target 3.7 (access to reproductive health-care) 582
2030 Agenda, target 5.6 (as agreed in ICPD & Beijing) . 582
Index

Social Summit, 39-a (nurturers and educators of children)......196
Social Summit, 74-e (education, social and nurturing roles)......203
Social Summit, 81 (supporting, educating and nurturing)......206
Beijing, 29 (role of parents in the family)........................218
Beijing, 91 (roles within the family).................................227
Beijing, 107-h (roles within the family)..............................231
Beijing, 285-a (supporting, educating and nurturing)............264
Habitat, 31 (constructive role of the family).........................278
Habitat, 40-k (supporting, educating and nurturing roles)........280
Cairo +5, 48 (role of family members for girls).....................350
Cairo +5, 73-d (role of families in educating children)............354
Social Summit +5, III, 56 (helping the family in its supporting, educating and nurturing roles)......................370
Istanbul +5, 30 (constructive role of the family)..................403
HIV/AIDS, 20 (role of family with HIV/AIDS)......................444
HIV/AIDS, 31 (key role of family)....................................444
Children +10, 32-2 (role of parents, families, legal guardians)474
Children +10, 24 (role of men/fathers)...............................473
Ageing, 19 (role of older persons in families)......................454
Information Summit, 57 (family – crucial role in society).........515
role of parents (see examples page 14)

Children +10, 6 (primary caretakers)................................471
Cairo +5, 73-d (educating and shaping attitudes of children)...354
Children Summit, 20-5 (upbringing of children)...............72
Beijing, 29 (upbringing of children).................................218
CEDAW, introduction, paragraph 13 (upbringing of children).65
Cairo +5: 48 (strengthening self-image of girls).....................350
Beijing +5: 82-e (upbringing of children)...........................394
Children +10, 37-17 (family care for disabilities).................476
Children +10, 32-2 (well-being of children)......................474

safe motherhood (see examples page 11)

Children Summit Decl., 14 (mothers die from childbirth).......71
Children Summit Decl, 20-4 (promote safe motherhood).......72
Children Summit, 17 (healthy start in life for the newborn)......74
ICPD, 8.17 (reproductive health care and child health).........148
ICPD, 8.19 (reduce maternal morbidity and mortality)........149
ICPD, 8.20-a (women’s health and well being)......................149
ICPD, 8.24 (maternal health and safe motherhood)................149
ICPD, 8.26 (counseling and family planning information)........150
ICPD, 11.16 (education campaign on safe motherhood)........159
ICPD, footnote 21 (essential obstetric and neonatal care).....174
Social Summit, 37-e (and prenatal and postnatal care)........195
Social Summit +5, III, 85 (access to essential obstetric care)...372
Beijing +5, 72-b (ready access to essential obstetric care)........390
Children +10, 37-1 (skilled attendance at delivery).............475

safely through pregnancy

ICPD, 7.2 (safely through pregnancy and childbirth).............141
Beijing, 94 (safely through pregnancy and childbirth)...........228
Beijing, 97 (safely through pregnancy and childbirth)...........228
Beijing +5, 72-e (safely through pregnancy and childbirth).....391

sexual exploitation (see examples page 24)

Beijing +5: 14 (new information technologies used)............382
Beijing +5: 59 (gender based violence)..............................388
Children +10: 44-40 (sexual exploitation of children).........479
Children +10: 44-45 (sexual exploitation and sexual abuse)....480
Children +10: 44-47 (criminal use of information technologies)480

single-parent families (see examples on page 17)

ICPD, 5.3 (single parents with young children)...................136
Social Summit, 39-h (support for housing and child care)....196
ICPD, 5.4 (needy single parents and children).....................137
Social Summit +5, 49-e (employment and work sharing).......369

ICPD, 5.6 (governments document single-parent households).137
ICPD, 5.7 (single parent and poor families)......................137

social and health services

ICPD, 3.13 (limited access to social and health services)......131
Beijing, 147-f (refugees need for social and health services)...240
Beijing +5, 15 (armed conflict and need for services).........382
HIV/AIDS, 58 (needs of people living with HIV/AIDS).........446

SOVEREIGNTY (see the following)

legal framework

sovereignty

national law

national legislative process

Sovereignty (see examples on page 28)

Charter, 2-1 (sovereign equality of all its Members)..............31
Charter, 78 (respect for the principle of sovereign equality)...38
Universal Decl., 2 (no limitation of sovereignty).................41
CEDAW, Preamble (respect for national sovereignty).............65
Agenda 21, 8, 22 (agreement by sovereign States concerned)107
Vienna I, 2 (unity of sovereign and independent States).........114
ICPD, III, Principles (sovereign right of each country).........129
ICPD, 10.23 (respect for sovereignty of States)................156
Social Summit Decl., 29 (full respect for national sovereignty)178
Social Summit, 3 (sovereign right of each country).............185
Social Summit, 76-a (sovereign responsibility of States).......204
Beijing, 9 (sovereign responsibility of each State).................215
Beijing, 131 (respect for sovereignty).................................237
Habitat, 24 (sovereign right and responsibility of each State)277
Cairo +5, 5 (sovereign right of each country)......................345
Beijing +5, 3 (sovereign responsibility of each State)...........379
Beijing +5, 89 (respect for the principles of sovereignty)......396
Millennium Decl., 4 (sovereign equality of all States).........439
Racism, 23 (consistent with sovereignty of States)..............486
Racism, 47 (sovereign right of each State)............................487
Information Summit, 6 (sovereign equality of all States)........511
Information Summit, 49 (sovereign right of States)..............514
World Summit 2005, 5 (uphold States’ sovereignty).............519
World Summit 2005, 22 (respect for national sovereignty)....520
World Summit 2005, 135 (refirm respect for sovereignty).......532
Disabilities, 44-1 (constituted by sovereign States ).............551
Rio +20, 58-b (Respect each country’s national sovereignty)...556
Rio +20, 121 (respect for national sovereignty)....................562
Rio +20, 227 (sovereign right to develop mineral resources)....570
2030 Agenda, 18 (full permanent sovereignty over all its wealth, natural resources and economic activity).............577

son preference

ICPD, 4.15 (son preference and abortion of female foetuses).....135
ICPD, 4.16-a (harmful and unethical practices).....................135
Beijing, 38 (son preference and prenatal sex selection)........1219
Beijing, 93 (son preference and discrimination against girls)....227
Beijing, 107-a (son preference and prenatal sex selection).....231
Beijing, 259 (son preference and prenatal sex selection)........261
Beijing, 277-e (son preference and abortion of females).......263
Cairo +5, 48 (son preference and prenatal sex selection)......350

spiritual (see examples page 23)

CRC, Article 17 (child’s spiritual and moral well-being)........59
CRC, Article 23-3 (needs of disabled child).......................60
CRC, Article 27-1 (spiritual development).........................60
Agenda 21, 6.3 (health and spiritual development)...............87
Agenda 21, 6.23 (spiritual development)............................90
Beijing, 29 (basic unit of society).................................218
Habitat, 31 (basic unit of society)...............................278
Beijing +5, 60 (basic unit of society).........................388
HIV/AIDS, 63 (importance of the family)......................447
Social Summit, 80 (basic unit of society)......................206
Social Summit +5, II, 25 (basic unit of society)...........363
Social Summit +5, III, 56 (basic unit of society)...........370
Istanbul +5, 30 (basic unit of society).........................403
Children +10, 15 (basic unit of society)......................472

upon request (see examples page 30)
World Summit 2005, 115 (assist States upon request)........530
Ageing, 128 (assist national institutions upon request).......469
Habitat, 208-f (assistance to Governments, upon request)....315
ICPD, 7.10 (consideration from international community)......142
Social Summit +5, 124 (support countries, upon request).....375
Social Summit +5, 138 (assistance, upon request)..............376
Social Summit +5, 146 (support national, upon request).......377
Beijing +5, 86-a (develop strategies, upon request)...........395

“unsafe abortion” (see examples page 10)
No abortion is “safe” for the unborn child.
ICPD, 7.44-a (reproductive health issues)........................146
ICPD, 8.20-a (reduce deaths)......................................149
ICPD, 8.25 (reduce recourse to abortion)........................149
ICPD, 12.17 (major threat to health and lives of women)......162
ICPD, footnote 20 (definition of unsafe abortion).............174
Beijing, 93 (early sexual experience and unsafe abortion).....227
Beijing, 97 (unsafe abortions threaten lives of women)........228
Beijing, 106-j (major public health concern)....................230
Beijing, 106-k (health impact of unsafe abortion)..............230
Beijing, 109-i (threat to health and life of women)..............233
Beijing, footnote 16 (definition of unsafe abortion)...........272
Cairo +5, 63-i (major public health concern)....................353
Beijing +5, 12 (health impact of unsafe abortion)..............380
Beijing +5, 72-o (definition of unsafe abortion)................392

various forms (with family)
Children Summit, 19 (extended families).......................75
ICPD, 5.6 (single-parent and multigenerational families)......137
ICPD, 5.7 (single-parent families headed by women)...........137
ICPD, 6.18 (care of elderly in multigenerational families)....139
ICPD, 5.11 (viability of multigenerational families)...........137
ICPD, 5.13 (single-parent families)..............................137
ICPD, 6.21 (disruption of their Indigenous families)..........140
ICPD, 7.13 (support from extended families)...................143
Social Summit Decl., 26-h (various forms of family)...........177
Social Summit, 39-h (single-parent families)...................196
Social Summit, 80 (various forms of the family)................206
Beijing, 29 (various forms of the family)........................218
Habitat, 31 (various forms of the family)........................278
Habitat, 94 (shelter for children without families)...............291
Social Summit +5, II, 25 (various forms of the family)........363
Social Summit +5, III, 56 (various forms of the family).......370
Beijing +5, 60 (various forms of the family)....................388
Istanbul +5, 30 (various forms of the family)....................403
HIV/AIDS, 31 (various forms of the family)......................444
Beijing +5, 82-c (family in its various forms)..................394
ICPD, 12.24 (changing family structures).......................162
Social Summit, 39-c (family organizations).....................196
Children +10, 15 (various forms of family )....................472

welfare of the family
CEDAW, Preamble (contribution of women to family welfare)....65
Beijing Plan of Action, 29 (women contribution to welfare)....218

Beijing +5, 60 (women contributions to welfare of family).....388
Beijing +5, 82-c (women multiple roles to contribute).........394

well-being (with family)
Universal Decl., 25-1 (health and well-being)..................43
CRC, Preamble (growth and well-being of children)............57
CEDAW, 10-h (health and well-being of family)...............67
ICPD, 7.14 (family well-being)....................................143
ICPD, 12.5 (family well-being)....................................160
Social Summit, 27-a (policy impact on family well-being).....191
Beijing Declaration, 15 (well-being of their families).........213
Beijing, 36 (family structures and well-being)..................218
Beijing, 58-b (policy impact on family well-being).............221
Social Summit +5, II, 56 (family well-being)...................370
Beijing +5, 60 (family's well-being)..............................388

widows (see examples page 18)
ICPD, 5.13 (special attention to widows and orphans).........137
Beijing +5, 43 (social isolation)....................................386
Ageing, 46 (feminization of poverty and widows).............458

wife
CEDAW, 9-1 (separate from husband rights to nationality)......66
CEDAW, 16-1-g (family name, profession and occupation)......68
ICPD, Chapter II, Principle 9 (equal partner with husband)....130
Social Summit, 80 (husband and wife equal partners).........206
Habitat, 31 (marriage – husband and wife equal partners).....278
Istanbul +5, 30 (marriage – husband and wife equal partners)403

woman (with family)
CEDAW, 13-a (woman's equal right to family benefits).........67
ICPD, 5.2-c (rights of women and children in the family).......136
ICPD, 5.9 (status of women within families).....................137
ICPD, 8.6 (women and family health).............................147
ICPD, 12.7 (women's unpaid economic activities).............161
Beijing, 29 (women's role in family)..............................218
Beijing, 46 (women and family status)............................220
Beijing, 69 (literacy of women and family)......................223
Beijing, 173-f (employment and family responsibilities)......245
Beijing +5, 60 (women's critical role in family)...............388
Beijing +5, 60 (women's contribution to welfare of family)....388
Beijing +5, 82-c (multiple roles of women in family)..........394
Beijing, 92 (women and their health needs).....................227
Beijing, 342 (international financial institutions to benefit
women and their families)..........................269
Habitat, 78-e (women as sole providers for their families)....288
Beijing +5, 21 (women care-giving within families)............383
Ageing, 41-d (gender perspective in the family)..............458

youth (with family)
ICPD, 6.7-b (youth and family support)..........................138
ICPD, 7.47 (support for pregnant adolescents)...............146
Cairo +5, 21-b (support and guidance of parents)................347
Cairo +5, 73-e (sexual and reproductive behaviour)...........355
HIV/AIDS, 53 (partnership with youth, parents, families).....446
Cairo +5, 68 (youth HIV education and treatment).............354
ICPD, 7.47 (educating adolescents about family life)..........146
ICPD, 7.48 (guidance on sexual and reproductive behaviour)....146
Cairo +5, 73-e (pregnant adolescents require support)........355